

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ، الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ وَالصَّلَاةُ وَالسَّلَامُ عَلَى رَسُولِ اللَّهِ،  
رَبِّ اشْرَحْ لِي صَدْرِي، وَيَسِّرْ لِي أَمْرِي، وَاحْلُلْ عُقْدَةً مِّنْ لِّسَانِي، يَفْقَهُوا قَوْلِي  
السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكُمْ وَرَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ وَبَرَكَاتُهُ

## Lesson - 1b

# Understand Al-Qur'an

*the easy way...*

Part - I, Salah

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# Frequently Distracting Thoughts

- I perform other obligations like prayer, fasting, zakah, hajj, do I need to learn Quran?
  - In a way it is like asking do I need guidance?
  - In a way it is like asking is Quran needed in the first place?
  - Did companions learn Quran? Why?

# Frequently Distracting Thoughts

- Isn't reading the translation enough?
  - Example of poetry and how it effects the emotions; this is human words (kalaam), can you imagine the effect Allah's Words in original (revealed) form would have on soul?
- I am busy or have other priorities
  - Yes in the end it is all about priorities; better get them right!

# Frequently Distracting Thoughts

- I can't do it or I don't have the capacity to do it?
  - Your role is to make pure intention and take a step leave the rest to Allah SwT
  - Philosophy of Taeseer (Ease)
  - Ar Rahman is the Teacher
- I will do it later or elsewhere
  - What are the chances if you haven't already done that?
  - Consider the advantages of doing it in a class environment with a teacher.

# Quranic Sciences

- Classical Arabic Grammar (this course)
  - Ilm un Nahw – study of nouns and their correct use in the sentence
  - Ilm us Sarf – study of verbs and their correct use in the sentence
- Classical rhetoric (Balagha)
- Classical logic (Muntiq)
- Ilm ut Tajweed – the study of correct Qur'an recitation
- Ilm ut Tafseer – the study of explaining Qur'an
- And many more

# Language/Speech

- Words (Kalimaat)
  - Patterns
  - Vocabulary
- Phrases (Murakkibaat)
  - Combination of words (aka compounds or murakkibaat)
  - Again patterns are important
- Sentences (Jumulaat)
  - Combination of phrases

# Types of Words (Kalimaat)

- Nouns (Ism)
- Verbs (F`l)
- Particle (Harf)

# Noun Ism

- Names OR Attributes (siffah) of persons, places, objects, concepts, etc.
  - E.g. Muhammad, Jameel, Salih, Masjid, Kitaab, ...
- A word that has aspect of doing (f`l) but without any reference to time (aka verbal nouns)
  - E.g. Ta'leem (act of learning or gaining knowledge)
- With reference to English parts of speech, ism covers nouns, pronouns, adjectives and adverbs



# Types of Words (contd)

- Verbs (F`l)
  - A word referring to an action (doing) with reference to time
    - E.g. A`lima (He learnt), Ya`alamu (He learns or will learn)
- Particle (Harf)
  - A word which is not complete in its meaning but become meaningful when used with other words (nouns or verbs)
    - E.g. Min (from), ila (to)
  - Harf covers prepositions, conjunctions and particles in English parts of speech sense.

# Four aspects of Ism

- To understand the correct use of an ism in a sentence we need to understand it from four aspects: its
- Number (a`dad)
  - Singular (mufrad)
  - Dual (mathna)
  - Plural (jama')

# Four aspects of Ism (Contd)

- Gender (Jins)
  - Masculine (mudhakkar)
  - Feminine (mu'anth)
- Case (I`raab or Halah)
  - Nominative or subjective (marfu`)
  - Accusative or objective (mansoob)
  - Possessive (majroor)
- Kind, State or Article (Qism or Ta`reef)
  - Indefinite (nakira)
  - Definite (ma`rifa)

**In this lesson..**

**He, they,  
you, I,  
you all, we**



# Using TPI: 30 words - 13000 times

(in this course)

1. هُوَ، هُمْ، أَنْتَ، أَنَا، أَنْتُمْ، نَحْنُ، هِيَ

2. هُ، هُمْ، كَ، ي، كُمْ، نَا، هَا

3. لَ، مِنْ، عَنْ، بِ، فِي، عَلَى، إِلَى، مَعَ، عِنْدَ

4. هَذَا، هُوَآءِ، ذَلِكَ، أُولَئِكَ، هَذِهِ

5. فَعَلَ، جَعَلَ، فَتَحَ،

نَصَرَ، خَلَقَ، عَبَدَ، ذَكَرَ، ضَرَبَ، سَمِعَ، عَلِمَ، عَمِلَ

1295

he

هُوَ

they

هُمْ

you

أَنْتَ

I

أَنَا

you all

أَنْتُمْ

we

نَحْنُ

Start  
talking  
from here



# New words

831

Who?

مَنْ؟

مُسْلِم ← مُسْلِمُونَ<sup>+</sup>



مَنْ هُوَ؟ ← هُوَ مُسْلِمٌ

مَنْ هُمْ؟ ← هُمْ مُسْلِمُونَ





مَنْ أَنْتَ؟ ← أَنَا مُسْلِمٌ

مَنْ أَنْتُمْ؟ ← نَحْنُ مُسْلِمُونَ



**Short forms of English  
(for SMS...)**

**Are you coming?**

**R u coming?**

# Amazing Arabic

and

وَ

So, thus

فَ

What?

أَمْ

# Arabic is an interesting language!

- **Repeatedly used words are written with just one letter!**
- **No space is required between such letter and the word**

# Amazing Arabic

**You don't have vowel signs in general books!  
Only the letters are enough**

- **Saves space**
- **Brief**
- **Easy to read**
- **Easy to write**

# Separate the beginning letters

هُوَ + وَ = وَهُوَ

هُمْ + وَ = وَهُمْ

and = وَ

and he

وَهُوَ

and they

وَهُمْ

and you

وَأَنْتَ

and i

وَأَنَا

and you all

وَأَنْتُمْ

and we

وَنَحْنُ

اُكْتُبُوا

عَلِّمُوا



# Separate the beginning letters

هُوَ + فَ = فَهُوَ

هُمْ + فَ = فَهُمْ



thus = فَا

thus he	فَهُوَ
thus they	فَهُمْ
thus you	فَأَنْتَ
thus i	فَأَنَا
thus you all	فَأَنْتُمْ
thus we	فَنَحْنُ



**Lastly!**

## **Why not teach 14 forms instead of 6?**

هُوَ، هُمَا، هُمْ، هِيَ، هُمَا، هُنَّ

أَنْتَ، أَنْتُمَا، أَنْتُمْ، أَنْتِ، أَنْتُمَا، أَنْتُنَّ

أَنَا، نَحْنُ

**We picked the most commonly occurring ones.**

**Let's go step by step 😊**

**We will learn dual and feminine gender forms later, inshaAllah**

# Dual & Feminine forms later...

- **يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا** means both males and females
- **Dual forms come very rarely**
- **When they come, we can learn them easily.**

# الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ



**Remember! By the end of 1<sup>st</sup> lesson, we learnt 12 words which occur in the Quran almost 7,248 times**

**There are 4,500 words in Quran which are repeated almost 78,000 times**

**The battery here shows that we have to charge our brain with the meanings of 78,000 words, and we have covered 7000 words in the first lesson itself, Alhamdulillah!**

78.000

70.000

60.000

50.000

40.000

30.000

20.000

10.000

5.000

0

# May Allah help us to

- Recite,
- understand,
- Ponder,
- Implement,
- propagate, &
- memorize

## the Qur'an

سُبْحَانَكَ اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمْدِكَ

نَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا أَنْتَ نَسْتَغْفِرُكَ وَنَتُوبُ إِلَيْكَ

